

| Vegetation classes used in this paper | JSBACH | JULES | CLM | ORCHIDEE |
|--|---|----------------------------|---|---|
| Broadleaf evergreen trees (<i>EvgTr</i>) | <i>Tropical broadleaf evergreen</i> are placed in grid cells with tropical climate ^a ; <i>Extra-tropical evergreen</i> populate the remaining vegetated areas. | <i>Broadleaf trees</i> | <i>Broadleaf evergreen trees</i> | <i>Tropical broadleaf evergreen</i> are placed in grid cells with tropical climate ^a ; <i>Temperate broadleaf evergreen</i> populate the remaining vegetated areas. |
| Broadleaf deciduous trees (<i>DecTr</i>) | <i>Tropical broadleaf deciduous</i> are placed in grid cells with tropical climate ^a ; <i>Extra-tropical broadleaf deciduous</i> populate the remaining vegetated areas. | <i>Broadleaf trees</i> | <i>Broadleaf deciduous trees</i> | <i>Tropical broadleaf deciduous</i> are placed in grid cells with tropical climate ^a . <i>Temperate broadleaf summergreen</i> are placed in grid cells with arid and temperate areas ^a . <i>Boreal broadleaf summergreen</i> populate the remaining vegetated areas. |
| Needleleaf trees (<i>NedTr</i>) | <i>Coniferous deciduous</i> are placed in grid cells where they are dominant according to the default PFT distribution ^b . <i>Coniferous evergreen</i> populate the remaining vegetated areas. | <i>Needleleaf trees</i> | <i>Needleleaf trees</i> | <i>Boreal needleleaf summergreen</i> trees are placed in grid cells where they are dominant according to the default PFT distribution ^b . <i>Boreal needleleaf evergreen</i> populate the remaining boreal and polar areas ^a . <i>Temperate needleleaf evergreen</i> populate the remaining tropical, temperate and arid areas ^a . |
| Shrubs (<i>Shrub</i>) | <i>Deciduous shrubs</i> are placed in grids where they are dominant in the default PFT distribution ^b ; <i>Raingreen shrubs</i> populate the remaining vegetated areas. | Shrubs | Shrubs | No PFTs are available. |
| Grasses (<i>Grass</i>) | Grid cell assigned either <i>C₃ grass</i> or <i>C₄ grass</i> , based on the dominant photosynthetic pathway at grid cell level ^b . | <i>C₄ grass</i> | Grid cell assigned either <i>C₃ crop</i> or <i>C₄ crop</i> , based on the dominant photosynthetic pathway at grid cell level ^b | Grid cell assigned either <i>C₃ grass</i> or <i>C₄ grass</i> , based on the dominant photosynthetic pathway at grid cell level ^b . |
| Crops (<i>Crops</i>) | Grid cell assigned either <i>C₃ crop</i> or <i>C₄ crop</i> , based on the dominant photosynthetic pathway at grid cell level ^b . | <i>C₃ grass</i> | Standard <i>C₃ crop</i> (representing wheat) | Grid cell assigned either <i>C₃ crop</i> or <i>C₄ crop</i> , based on the dominant photosynthetic pathway at grid cell level ^b . |